

Editorial Board

Abdu F. Azad, Baltimore, Maryland, USA
 Johan Bakken, Duluth, Minnesota, USA
 Barry J. Beaty, Ft. Collins, Colorado, USA
 Gus Birkhead, Albany, New York, USA
 Martin J. Blaser, Nashville, Tennessee, USA
 S.P. Borriello, London, United Kingdom
 Donald S. Burke, Baltimore, Maryland, USA
 Charles Calisher, Ft. Collins, Colorado, USA
 Arturo Casadevall, Bronx, New York, USA
 Thomas Cleary, Houston, Texas, USA
 Barnett L. Cline, New Orleans, Louisiana, USA
 J. Stephen Dumler, Baltimore, Maryland, USA
 Durland Fish, New Haven, Connecticut, USA
 Richard L. Guerrant, Charlottesville, Virginia, USA
 Brian Gushulak, Geneva, Switzerland
 Scott Halstead, Bethesda, Maryland, USA
 Seyed Hasnain, New Delhi, India
 David L. Heymann, Geneva, Switzerland
 Walter Hierholzer, Atlanta, Georgia, USA
 Dagmar Hulinskà, Prague, Czech Republic
 Peter B. Jahrling, Frederick, Maryland, USA
 Suzanne Jenkins, Richmond, Virginia, USA
 Mohamed A. Karmali, Toronto, Ontario, Canada
 Richard Krause, Bethesda, Maryland, USA
 Bruce R. Levin, Atlanta, Georgia, USA
 Myron Levine, Baltimore, Maryland, USA
 Stuart Levy, Boston, Massachusetts, USA
 John E. McGowan, Jr., Atlanta, Georgia, USA
 Patrick S. Moore, New York, New York, USA
 Philip P. Mortimer, London, United Kingdom
 Fred A. Murphy, El Macero, California, USA
 Barbara E. Murray, Houston, Texas, USA
 James M. Musser, Houston, Texas, USA
 Neal Nathanson, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, USA
 Rosanna W. Peeling, Winnipeg, Manitoba, Canada
 David H. Persing, Rochester, Minnesota, USA
 Richard Platt, Boston, Massachusetts, USA
 Didier Raoult, Marseille, France
 David Relman, Palo Alto, California, USA
 Rebecca Rico-Hesse, San Antonio, Texas, USA
 Connie Schmaljohn, Frederick, Maryland, USA
 Robert Shope, Galveston, Texas, USA
 Peter Small, Stanford, California, USA
 Bonnie Smoak, US Army Medical Research Unit, Kenya
 Rosemary Soave, New York, New York, USA
 P. Frederick Sparling, Chapel Hill, North Carolina, USA
 G. Thomas Strickland, Baltimore, Maryland, USA
 Jan Svoboda, Prague, Czech Republic
 Robert Swanepoel, Sandringham, South Africa
 Phillip Tarr, Seattle, Washington, USA
 Lucy Tompkins, Stanford, California, USA
 Elaine Tuomanen, New York, New York, USA
 David Walker, Galveston, Texas, USA
 Burton W. Wilcke, Jr., Burlington, Vermont, USA
 Mary E. Wilson, Cambridge, Massachusetts, USA
 Washington C. Winn, Jr., Burlington, Vermont, USA

Liaison Representatives

Anthony I. Adams, NCEPH, Australia
 David Brandling-Bennett, WHO, USA
 Gail Cassell, Lilly Research Lab, USA
 Joseph Losos, Dept. Health, Canada
 Gerald L. Mandell, U. Va. Sch. Med., USA
 William J. Martone, NFID, USA
 Roberto Tapia-Conyer, Sec. de Salud, México
 Kaye Wachsmuth, USDA, USA

Editors

Joseph E. McDade, Editor-in-Chief
 Atlanta, Georgia, USA
 Stephen S. Morse, Perspectives Editor
 New York, New York, USA
 Phillip J. Baker, Synopses Editor
 Bethesda, Maryland, USA
 Stephen Ostroff, Dispatches Editor
 Atlanta, Georgia, USA
 Polyxeni Potter, Managing Editor
 Atlanta, Georgia, USA

International Editors

Patrice Courvalin
 Paris, France
 Keith Klugman
 Johannesburg, Republic of South Africa
 Takeshi Kurata
 Tokyo, Japan
 S.K. Lam
 Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia
 John S. MacKenzie
 Brisbane, Australia
 Hooman Momen
 Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
 Sergey V. Netesov
 Novosibirsk Region, Russian Federation
 V. Ramalingaswami
 New Delhi, India
 Diana Walford
 London, United Kingdom

Editorial and Computer Support

Beatrice T. Divine
 Teresa M. Hood
 P. Lynne Stockton
 Maria T. Brito
 Carol Y. Crawford
 Dwight Williams
 Scott Mullins

Electronic Access

Retrieve the journal electronically on the World Wide Web (WWW), through file transfer protocol (FTP), or by electronic mail (e-mail). WWW and FTP: Access the journal at <http://www.cdc.gov/eid> or from the CDC home page (<http://www.cdc.gov>), or download it through anonymous FTP at <ftp.cdc.gov>. The files can be found in the directory pub/EID.LISTSERVer (e-mail lists): To subscribe to a list, send an e-mail to listserv@cdc.gov with the following in the body of your message: subscribe listname (e.g., subscribe EID-TOC). EID-TOC will send announcements of new articles and the table of contents automatically to your e-mail box. Obtain individual articles on WWW or through FTP.

Emerging Infectious Diseases

Emerging Infectious Diseases is published four times a year by the National Center for Infectious Diseases, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC), 1600 Clifton Road, Mailstop C-12, Atlanta, GA 30333, USA. Telephone 404-639-3967, fax 404-639-3075, e-mail eideditor@cdc.gov.

The opinions expressed by authors contributing to this journal do not necessarily reflect the opinions of CDC or the institutions with which the authors are affiliated.

All material published in Emerging Infectious Diseases is in the public domain and may be used and reprinted without special permission; proper citation, however, is appreciated.

Use of trade names is for identification only and does not imply endorsement by the Public Health Service or by the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.



Emerging Infectious Diseases is printed on acid free paper that meets the requirements of ANSI/NISO Z39.48-1992 (Permanence of Paper).

EMERGING INFECTIOUS DISEASES

Tracking trends and analyzing new and reemerging infectious disease issues around the world

A peer-reviewed journal published by the National Center for Infectious Diseases

The journal is distributed electronically and in hard copy and is available **at no charge**.

YES, I would like to receive Emerging Infectious Diseases.

Please print your name and business address in the box and return by fax to 404-639-3075 or mail to

EID Editor
 CDC/NCID/MS C12
 1600 Clifton Road, NE
 Atlanta, GA 30333

Moving? Please give us your new address (in the box) and print the number of your old mailing label here _____